

January 12, 2022

**To:** Members of the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee: Chairman Dick Durbin (IL), Senator Patrick Leahy (VT), Senator Dianne Feinstein (CA), Senator Sheldon Whitehouse (RI), Senator Amy Klobuchar (MN), Senator Chris Coons (DE), Senator Richard Blumenthal (CT), Senator Mazie Hirono (HI), Senator Cory Booker (NJ), Senator Alex Padilla (CA), Senator Jon Ossoff (GA), Ranking Member Chuck Grassley (IA), Senator Lindsey Graham (SC), Senator John Cornyn (TX), Senator Mike Lee (UT), Senator Ted Cruz (TX), Senator Ben Sasse (NE), Senator Josh Hawley (MO), Senator Tom Cotton (AR), Senator John Kennedy (LA), Senator Thom Tillis (NC), Senator Marsha Blackburn (TN)

**Subject:** Nomination of Katherine Vidal for USPTO Director

We write concerning the nomination of Katherine Vidal, managing partner of the Silicon Valley office of Winston & Strawn, as Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO).

We are inventors dedicated to solving problems through innovation, commercializing new technologies, creating jobs, and improving our world. Together we hold more 7,000 patents covering a wide range of important fields including AI, IoT, 5G, power generation, energy storage, environment, materials, transportation, and biotechnology. However, we are struggling to compete ever since the USPTO has been shaped and controlled by corporate interests under the 2011 America Invents Act (AIA). In particular, the USPTO has shifted its focus from promoting innovation to revoking previously approved patents at the Patent Trial and Appeal Board (PTAB). As big tech and China advances, U.S inventors are increasingly blocked from competing by our very own patent office, which has been heavily politicized and influenced by the trillion-dollar corporations.

Based on our review of Ms. Vidal's record, including her recent testimony in the Senate Judiciary Committee, we find that her close ties to big tech along with other concerns, render her unfit to lead America's innovation agency. **We implore you to vote against her confirmation.** Our nation's well-being will be seriously jeopardized if she is confirmed as Director of the USPTO, at least for the following reasons.

- The vast majority of Vidal's professional experience has involved representing tech giants accused of stealing IP – corporations like Apple, Microsoft, Netflix, Samsung, and Dell.
- Vidal is counsel in numerous pending PTAB cases, adverse to the inventor in each of them. These and hundreds of other cases filed by her clients create a conflict of interest, and directly violate the recent Supreme Court decision in *Arthrex* which requires an opportunity for Director review of patent invalidation decisions by the PTAB.
- Vidal's clients include 18% of all corporations who have sought to invalidate patents at the PTAB, including Apple (669), Samsung (576), Microsoft (224), Cisco (158), Micron (63), Netflix (41), Dell (40), Roku (36), HP (30). She is more heavily tied to big tech than any previous Director, even more than Michelle Lee of Google, on this record.
- The nominee is embedded in big tech culture. She resides in Silicon Valley near the headquarters of her biggest clients. She was married to Chip Lutton when he was Senior Vice President and Chief Counsel of Apple from 2001 to 2011. She was a vocal supporter

for creation of the PTAB from 2005 to 2011 while she was the top litigator for the top patent litigation firm Fish & Richardson. She endorsed Google attorney Michelle Lee for Director in 2014 and wrote a letter in support of Lee when she was forced to resign in 2017, stating that Lee “hired some of the most talented attorneys in this country to serve as PTAB judges and in other positions..”. A number of these PTAB judges praised by Vidal worked for Apple at the same time as she did, joined the USPTO/PTAB where they set policy and/or rendered decisions highly favorable to Apple, and have recently returned to join Apple in senior positions. By all indications, Vidal expects to benefit from this lucrative revolving door, rather than curtail it.

- The nominee is a lawyer and a litigator. With all due respect to Ms. Vidal and the attorneys who sit on this committee, legal advocacy is a poor framework for running the nation’s innovation agency. You generally don’t confirm litigators to head the NTSB or FDA or NIH or other specialized agencies. The USPTO is supposed to be about innovation, not litigation. To our knowledge Vidal has no experience with inventing or R&D or launching a technology startup. She has never risked her life savings or raised capital from friends and family to bring a new product to market. For the last 10 years the USPTO has been myopically focused on dividing up the spoils of the past, while neglecting their mission of promoting future innovation. 100% of Vidal’s experience centers around disputes over the rights of old technologies. We cannot continue down this same path.
- In response to questions from Senators Leahy and Cornyn, Vidal declined to commit to undertake notice-and-comment rulemaking to govern the PTAB. Instead, she affirmed that she would continue the controversial practice of precedential decisions and guidance for establishing PTAB procedures, stating that it “promotes fair and consistent results”. She did not delineate or even provide examples of where she believed the America Invents Act applies and where it does not. She did not acknowledge the pending lawsuits on this topic, nor did she reference the statutes. For instance, Congress mandates in the AIA that the “Director shall prescribe regulations...setting forth the standards for the showing of sufficient grounds to institute a review under section 314(a)”. What does this mean to the nominee? Specifically, she did not say whether or not the controversial NHK-Fintiv rule should be subject to notice-and-comment rulemaking. This rule lets the Patent Trial and Appeal Board decline to review a patent based on the progress of a parallel infringement case in a federal court or other agency. The resolution to this issue is critical to integrity of the patent system and future innovation.
- Vidal misapprehended the nature and magnitude of the questions raised by several Committee Members regarding large corporations gaining an unfair advantage at the PTAB over smaller competitors. She indicated it was her opinion that these disadvantages were not unique to the PTAB. However, inventors have raised numerous concerns over the unfair advantages provided to large corporations in hundreds of formal comments, a formal petition for rulemaking, and multiple litigations naming the USPTO as Defendant. For the first time in history, inventors have staged protests against the USPTO based solely on PTAB grievances. Vidal either doesn’t understand these problems or is intent on ignoring them.
- Vidal told the committee she would “continue and build on the efforts...to expand access, outreach, and education to level the playing field”. The thousands of inventors whose patents have been revoked by the PTAB are not suffering from lack of access, outreach, or

education; rather they have pled and testified to numerous inequities, illegalities, and failures of the PTAB.

- Vidal also testified that a forthcoming pro bono program would “help offset the costs of PTAB procedures for those who cannot afford it”. However, the proposed program is for appeals, not the AIA reviews which several Committee Members asked her to address.

All of the above gives concern that Kathi Vidal lacks understanding of or appreciation for the struggles and challenges inventors face. We go through the process of invention and discovery, patent prosecution, product development and commercialization, often forced to assert our patents against infringement and defend them against the well-heeled infringers who are regular customers of the PTAB. Inventors merely want to compete on the merits of our inventions. We want to play by the rules and be treated fairly, so we can contribute to improving our world through innovation. Kathi Vidal has shown no indication that she understands or cares about this fundamental purpose and mission of the agency she wishes to lead. If she is confirmed, we expect to continue languishing as the USPTO is consumed by corporate interests and disputes over old ideas.

We are the individuals addressed in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 8 of the Constitution that states “Congress shall have power to... promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries”; and in Title 35 of the United States Code. Every “new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter” comes from us. We are “inventors”. Thank you for considering our views.

Sincerely,

Charles Barnes Huntsville, AL	Lowell Jones Tucson, AZ	David Wanetick Chandler, AZ	Jb Bicer Irvine, CA
Tommy Waugh Pinson, AL	Ron Laikind Scottsdale, AZ	Alan White Phoenix, AZ	Jose Bolanos Walnut Creek, CA
Ron Williams Birmingham, AL	Martin Leon Phoenix, AZ	John Wnuk Mesa, AZ	Z.R. Bonn Carlsbad, CA
Woody Wilson Searcy, AR	Konrad Makowski Anthem, AZ	Thais Zoe Scottsdale, AZ	John Burton San Diego, CA
William Bell Glendale, AZ	Doug Masi Goodyear, AZ	Marek Alboszta Palo Alto, CA	Amber Cameron Grass Valley, CA
Delvin Butler Mesa, AZ	Joseph Miglietta Scottsdale, AZ	Clay Allen Wilton, CA	Anthony Carey San Diego, CA
Michael Davis Phoenix, AZ	Karren Moreland Phoenix, AZ	Patricia Anderson Topanga, CA	Michael Castaneda Fallbrook, CA
Ruth Foster Dewey, AZ	Tina Orr Vail, AZ	Jeannette Bedros Los Angeles, CA	Deja Castro Menifee, CA
Edward Golamb Mesa, AZ	Keith Shuman Maricopa, AZ	Jordan Bernhard Pismo Beach, CA	Rohit Chandra Sunnyvale, CA
Andrew Hansen Phoenix, AZ	Erik Sundquist Phoenix, AZ	Urvashi Bhagat Palo Alto, CA	Jerry Chang San Jose, CA

Eugenia Chen San Clemente, CA	Ty Gabriel Santa Barbara, CA	Ron Katznelson Encinitas, CA	James Meehan Huntington Beach, CA
Mike Chen Arcadia, CA	Bego Gerber Sacramento, CA	Jason Kemmerer Thousand Oaks, CA	Darrell Metcalf Rohnert Park, CA
Fuliang Cho San Jose, CA	Asif Ghias Novato, CA	Brad Kennedy San Diego, CA	Manus Monroe Sebastopol, CA
Futong Cho Milpitas, CA	Lawrence Glaser Needles, CA	Zafar Khan Redondo Beach, CA	Norman Bruce Moore Aliso Viejo, CA
Matthew Ciesicki San Francisco, CA	John Goodman Garden Grove, CA	Alex Kheder Anaheim, CA	Robert Mowris Olympic Valley, CA
Robert Cole Shingle Springs, CA	Liberty Grayson Orange, CA	Christopher Killer Costa Mesa, CA	Karl Mulligan El Cerrito, CA
Shelly Conte Fresno, CA	C. Richard Greene Desert Hot Springs, CA	Cynthia Kirkeby Orange, CA	Martin Nguyen Huntington Beach, CA
Richard Cooper Hemet, CA	Kelly Hale Dana Point, CA	Dennis Klein Mill Valley, CA	Seth Page Palo Alto, CA
Edward Cortright Orange, CA	Richard Haney Union City, CA	Wendy Knecht North Hollywood, CA	Hsin Pan Fremont, CA
Ciaran Cronin San Diego, CA	Don Harms Del Mar, CA	Liang Seng Koh Fremont, CA	Bryan Pate Solana Beach, CA
Susan Currell Mountain View, CA	Kenny Heaton Orange, CA	Venkat Konda San Jose, CA	Bradley Patt Van Nuys, CA
Elonne Dantzer Rancho Palos Verdes, CA	Kevin Hill Los Angeles, CA	Venkataprasad Kongara San Jose, CA	Kimberly Callaway Los Angeles, CA
David Deily Chatsworth, CA	Jack Hoffa Brea, CA	Tony Lang Chico, CA	Stephen Perlman Palo Alto, CA
Lorena Dordan Westminster, CA	Gregg Homer Laguna Beach, CA	Alex Langer San Diego, CA	Michael Peters El Cajon, CA
Scott Douglas San Mateo, CA	Robin Ihnfeldt San Diego, CA	John Lathrop Mountain View, CA	Mark Pope Berkeley, CA
Brent Estep San Diego, CA	Robert Jansen Anaheim, CA	Craig Linden Alpine, CA	Brice Prather Pasadena, CA
John Eubank La Jolla, CA	Manoj Jhavar Encinitas, CA	Michael Lucas Del Mar, CA	Lukasz Przybylo Los Angeles, CA
Thomas Faust Corte Madera, CA	Janice Jordan Fallbrook, CA	Patrick Lynch Camarillo, CA	Irving Rappaport Palo Alto, CA
David Fesbinder Paso Robles, CA	Jukka-Matti Karhu San Diego, CA	Gregory Maltz Castro Valley, CA	Mary-Jean Repchuk Calistoga, CA
David Foster Palo Alto, CA	Andrzej Karolak Coronado, CA	Dean Mcbain San Diego, CA	Rob Reyes Pomona, CA

Thomas Riederer Santa Barbara, CA	David Svengalis Los Angeles, CA	Joe Zheng Cupertino, CA	Ian Osborn Littleton, CO
Nathaniel Roberts Costa Mesa, CA	Matthew Szymczyk Manhattan Beach, CA	Stefanie Zliddny Altadena, CA	Corbin Sakdol Littleton, CO
Jack Robinson Ripon, CA	Robert Taylor Oakland, CA	Jeffrey Adair Larkspur, CO	Gary Sharp Boulder, CO
John Rogitz San Diego, CA	Robert Tinti Torrance, CA	Christopher Bartlett Wheat Ridge, CO	William Thomas Aurora, CO
Scott Rowe Dana Point, CA	Robert Tinti Torrance, CA	Ryan Bennett Denver, CO	Edwin Wilson Golden, CO
James Ryan Los Angeles, CA	Allan Todd-Soffer Rancho Mirage, CA	John Blignaut Erie, CO	Danny Briere Mansfield Center, CT
Robert Sachs Napa, CA	David Trindade San Jose, CA	Paul Borth Boulder, CO	Fran Colligan New Haven, CT
Fadi Saibi Sunnyvale, CA	Shafin Valla Chino Hills, CA	Scott Densmore Littleton, CO	Valerie Heilbron Shelton, CT
Soorena Salari Rancho Cucamonga, CA	Shafin Valla Chino Hills, CA	Thomas Fenner Littleton, CO	Yaroslav Ivakhnyuk New Britain, CT
Irl Sanders Iii Van Nuys, CA	Christopher Vance Los Angeles, CA	Beth Goldman Englewood, CO	Robyn Johnson Milford, CT
Rodica Schileru San Jose, CA	Steve Veltman Oceanside, CA	Charles Grandmaison Grand Junction, CO	Tim Kennedy Greenwich, CT
Gary Shuster Fresno, CA	Harold Walbrink Laguna Niguel, CA	Chris Hollerback Arvada, CO	Kevin Lane New Milford, CT
Agostino Sibillo Riverside, CA	Joe Ward San Mateo, CA	Jonathan M Honeycutt Littleton, CO	Sean Mckirdy Newington, CT
Gurvinder Singh Santa Clara, CA	Greg Wawrzyniak San Diego, CA	Stephen Katsaros Denver, CO	Cynthia Nadeau Bethany, CT
Jim Slaughter Running Springs, CA	Arnie Wernick Los Gatos, CA	Charlie Mason Golden, CO	Phil Williams Clinton, CT
Vallangiman Srinivasan San Francisco, CA	Emily White Sunnyvale, CA	Mary Metz Louisville, CO	Ray Zatorski East Hampton, CT
Paul M. Stein Santa Ana, CA	David Wyatt San Jose, CA	Josh Middel Littleton, CO	Enrico Massetti Washington, DC
Ray Stits Carlsbad, CA	David Yost Los Altos, CA	David Nurnberg Colorado Springs, CO	Ian Alexandre Altoona, FL
Kurt Sutherland Granite Bay, CA	Kirk Young San Diego, CA	Dan O'Connor Grand Junction, CO	Armando Amin Miami, FL
Mark Svendsen San Diego, CA	Adam Zax San Juan Capistrano, CA	Taryn Omran Denver, CO	Wayne Augsburg Sarasota, FL

Brian Aumiller Palm Harbor, FL	Joseph Fernandes Hialeah, FL	George Mouzakis Naples, FL	Michael Smith Bonita Springs, FL
Jose Bauer Orlando, FL	Yanko Fernandez Perrine, FL	Richard Musco Lake Worth, FL	David Sorrells Middleburg, FL
Jimi Beach Winter Springs, FL	Stephen Fisch West Palm Beach, FL	Dean Nash Williston, FL	Mark Stadnyk Inverness, FL
Walter Blake Vero Beach, FL	Karen Frontani Melbourne, FL	Hilary Ohare Lakeland, FL	Antony Stefan Sarasota, FL
Clifford Blumenfeld Riverview, FL	Virginia Fuller Tallahassee, FL	Brian Paternostro Boca Raton, FL	Heather Stinson East Palatka, FL
Patrick Bord Miami, FL	Sol Gersh Surfside, FL	John Pfanstiehl Indian Rocks Beach, FL	Nancy Tedeschi Daytona Beach, FL
Jim Bougoulas Fort Myers, FL	Shooki Grasianni Hollywood, FL	Eric Radzwill Fort Lauderdale, FL	James Tylke Jupiter, FL
Bill Bozeman Saint Petersburg, FL	Robin Gustin Delray Beach, FL	Wayne Rasanen New Port Richey, FL	Duke Van Kalken West Palm Beach, FL
Jonathan Capriola Sarasota, FL	William Hennessey Bokeelia, FL	Alfred Responte Jacksonville, FL	Russell Vaughn New Port Richey, FL
Valerie Carbone Oviedo, FL	John Hertrich Clearwater, FL	Alberto Reyes Orlando, FL	Stephen Williams Port Saint Lucie, FL
Kenneth Clark Lake Worth, FL	Lee Hinman Panama City Beach, FL	Charles L Roberts Panama City, FL	David Woods Orlando, FL
John Dagostino Sarasota, FL	Randy Landreneau Clearwater, FL	Robert E Rock Dania, FL	Natalie Young Pensacola, FL
Dennis Dohogne Saint Johns, FL	Edward Lin Osprey, FL	David Rockwell Tampa, FL	Chebl Zoghbi Fort Myers, FL
Alexander Dott Zephyrhills, FL	Harold Lindemann Fort Lauderdale, FL	Brian Roffe Boynton Beach, FL	Thomas Zurinskas Lake Worth, FL
Alex Dott Zephyrhills, FL	Skip Lindemann Pompano Beach, FL	Gail Romiti Crystal River, FL	Scott Bertrand Palmetto, GA
Kay Dukes Hallandale, FL	Douglas Masch Cape Coral, FL	Israel Rosario Fort Lauderdale, FL	Fred Blumer Smyrna, GA
Phil Dumas Winter Park, FL	Leo Mazur Delray Beach, FL	Louis Ross Orlando, FL	James Bradley Alpharetta, GA
Larry Evans Dade City, FL	Gil Miller Clearwater, FL	Joel Rothman Boca Raton, FL	Merri Brami Kennesaw, GA
Bob Farris Saint Augustine, FL	Jack Moskowitz Port Saint Lucie, FL	Leigh Rothschild Miami Shores, FL	John Collings Mableton, GA
Emmett Farris Jacksonville, FL	Scott Moskowitz Fort Lauderdale, FL	Matthew Searle Tarpon Springs, FL	Steven Flemig Canton, GA

Mary Fletcher Jackson, GA	Robert Fisher Meridian, ID	Jamie Merdek Indianapolis, IN	John Cogliandro Dedham, MA
Mary Fletcher Jackson, GA	Steven Sedlmayr Idaho Falls, ID	Frank Valderas Evansville, IN	Paul Fuller Danvers, MA
Phillip Funkhouser Marietta, GA	Dan Brown Jr. Lake Zurich, IL	John Witshork Vincennes, IN	Russell Glover Boston, MA
Martin Hoyle Canton, GA	T C Crest Hill, IL	David Zedonis Fishers, IN	Thomas Haskins Holbrook, MA
Blake Hudson Marietta, GA	Steven Caruso Antioch, IL	Dale Crook Olathe, KS	Karen Kearsley Waltham, MA
Peeter Mannik Roswell, GA	Carlo Cooper Mokena, IL	Michael Dresher Wichita, KS	Russell Kramer Sandwich, MA
Vernon Nolan Screven, GA	Kimberly Dougherty Worth, IL	Merrie East Wichita, KS	Jean Lapoint Lowell, MA
Rod Pinkston Cataula, GA	Kip Doyle Chicago, IL	Mark Ross Shawnee Mission, KS	Gerald Pellegrini Worcester, MA
Del Ross Atlanta, GA	Arno Galvez Cicero, IL	Kevin Stoops Bucyrus, KS	George Peters Haverhill, MA
Jay Rowland Duluth, GA	William Jones Barrington, IL	Benjamin Atkinson Lexington, KY	William Plummer Concord, MA
Christopher Verdi Athens, GA	Ronald Kamp Glenview, IL	Steven Casino Fort Thomas, KY	Martin Sklar Mansfield, MA
Charles Wells Conyers, GA	Arthur Olvera Chicago, IL	Thomas Person Louisville, KY	Kay Stoner Bolton, MA
Stefanie Zucker Woodstock, GA	Martin Rathgeber Chicago, IL	Alberto Ratmiroff Louisville, KY	Kenneth Wheelock Pittsfield, MA
Raymond Gallant Honolulu, HI	Steve Rehkemper Chicago, IL	William Couie Vidalia, LA	Rodney Beatson Odenton, MD
John Bakas Iowa City, IA	Maria Rodriguez Carpentersville, IL	William Reily Metairie, LA	Antoinette Catterton Baltimore, MD
Charles Bright Ames, IA	Michael Schuster Shorewood, IL	Bassam Abraham Millis, MA	Frederick Gage Kensington, MD
Nicholas Erickson Boone, IA	Henry Sifuentes Chicago, IL	Dina Aouani Somerville, MA	Lexa Gandolfo Bethesda, MD
Frank Morosky Cedar Rapids, IA	Jacek Tuszyński Elmwood Park, IL	Frances Barbaro Belmont, MA	Mark Greenstein Bethesda, MD
Scott Putnam Dubuque, IA	Forrest Wagner Elburn, IL	Paul Barous Methuen, MA	Aleksandr Kronik Rockville, MD
Patrick Buckley Meridian, ID	Ross Wilson Utica, IL	Julian Bourne Weston, MA	Ramzi Khalil Maalouf Chevy Chase, MD

Cadelia Paige Columbia, MD	Maria Stroud Clinton Township, MI	Rachel Name Minneapolis, MN	James B. Boggs Burlington, NC
Benjamin Peart Joppa, MD	Marshall Weingarden Milford, MI	Mounir Njah Minneapolis, MN	Frank Bowen Davidson, NC
Angadbir Salwas Potomac, MD	Vladimir Abramov Osseo, MN	Gregory Peterson Hugo, MN	Don Chernoff Morrisville, NC
Edward Stull Brookeville, MD	Michael Beckman Andover, MN	Dave Rosa Eden Prairie, MN	Troy Dugo Charlotte, NC
Dennis Van Dusen Ellicott City, MD	Debora Bernick Duluth, MN	Terence Schmidt Saint Paul, MN	Eugene Farrelly Cary, NC
Uzi Vishkin Potomac, MD	Micah Daigle Minnetonka, MN	James Swanson Eagan, MN	David Frankel Charlotte, NC
D Winke Rockville, MD	Robert Esse Monticello, MN	Marj Weir Saint Paul, MN	Ray Gravel Charlotte, NC
James Cardona Walpole, ME	Sharon Gangl Eagan, MN	Doug Williams Minneapolis, MN	Kelly Houston Cornelius, NC
Amika L Adams I Ypsilanti, MI	Fred Hewitt Saint Paul, MN	Gaylen Healzer Rogersville, MO	Jessica Johnson Charlotte, NC
Todd Bauswell Smiths Creek, MI	Marc Jaker Minneapolis, MN	Shawnee Jones Branson, MO	Kyle Kimble Raleigh, NC
Karen Bonnici Keego Harbor, MI	Ronald Johansson Stillwater, MN	Russell Kruse Saint Charles, MO	Dr. Steven Leboeuf Raleigh, NC
Michael Brown West Bloomfield, MI	Francis Kratochvill Andover, MN	Dale Palmgren Villa Ridge, MO	Gary Miller Holly Springs, NC
Anthony Costa Onsted, MI	Jeffrey Lucas Eden Prairie, MN	Samantha Raymond Saint Louis, MO	Mark O'Donnell Huntersville, NC
Jerome Feig Oak Park, MI	Eugene Luoma Duluth, MN	Taunia Rogers Chestnutridge, MO	Randy Rayborn Burlington, NC
Joe Finkler Muskegon, MI	Stephen Lyon Minnetonka, MN	Michael Saigh Saint Louis, MO	J Tedd Smith Hendersonville, NC
Brian Hewitt Westland, MI	Marquel Madsen Andover, MN	Shower Zhang Saint Louis, MO	Julie Stone Apex, NC
Doug Magyari Troy, MI	Ron Malles Saint Paul, MN	Don Dodge Billings, MT	Hugh Svendsen Durham, NC
Daniel Masterson Novi, MI	Michael Marra Chanhassen, MN	Michael Garver Great Falls, MT	Mike Swartz Catawba, NC
Michael Schulze Troy, MI	Larry McMurray Anoka, MN	John Walsh Bozeman, MT	Richard Gilman Seabrook, NH
Clarisse Sjoquist Brighton, MI	Cherie Monson Hopkins, MN	Vicki Audia Mills River, NC	Mark Ashin Vineland, NJ



Jacky Benmoha Holmdel, NJ	Robert Hockaday Tucumcari, NM	Vasco Cabral Bedford, NY	June Lay M.S New York, NY
Linwood Cutchins Beverly, NJ	Earle Jennings Santa Fe, NM	Richard Cacciato New York, NY	Kevin Liga Port Chester, NY
Helen Denise Newark, NJ	Robert Cameron Las Vegas, NV	John Cody Wantagh, NY	Alexis Mantione Malverne, NY
Andre Dimino Woodcliff Lake, NJ	Jeffrey Dankwoth Reno, NV	Sal De Palma New York, NY	Joan Martin Merrick, NY
Gene Elwell Mount Laurel, NJ	Gregory Freuler Las Vegas, NV	Gene Dolgoff Westbury, NY	Jim Mcclinsey Middletown, NY
Darrell Fertakos Lake Hiawatha, NJ	Diane Hemmert Reno, NV	Elsa Dumplet Coram, NY	Tracy Miller Fort Plain, NY
Nicholas Frattalone Washington, NJ	Shana Mccart-Pollak Henderson, NV	Erica Feld New York, NY	Mike Miranda Brooklyn, NY
Jeffrey Grayzel Morristown, NJ	Kevin Prince Las Vegas, NV	Gary Graf East Setauket, NY	Paula Murgia New York, NY
Peter Lablans Morristown, NJ	James Rankln Henderson, NV	Paul Greco New Rochelle, NY	John Murray Fairport, NY
Elizabeth Mchugh West New York, NJ	Alix Reed Las Vegas, NV	Jeffrey Gross Brooklyn, NY	Chip Oakley Woodstock, NY
Robert Merz Northfield, NJ	Ji Shen Las Vegas, NV	Roger Hahn New York, NY	Michelle Ostaseski Locust Valley, NY
Daniel Mitry Beach Haven, NJ	Assaf Sinai Las Vegas, NV	Paul Halsey Lancaster, NY	Ronald Perry Webster, NY
Mihai Mos Trenton, NJ	David Smith Las Vegas, NV	John Hammond Livonia, NY	Nisha Sawhney New York, NY
Antonio Perez Clifton, NJ	Michael Soldavini Sparks, NV	Robert Jacobs Franklin, NY	Kambiz Shekdar Brooklyn, NY
John Sachau Freehold, NJ	Bob Zeidman Las Vegas, NV	Amanda K New York, NY	Emery Ungar Spring Valley, NY
Glenn Sanders Pompton Plains, NJ	Marcos Acosta Yorktown Heights, NY	Carol Kerler Garden City, NY	Brad Verost Grand Island, NY
Zarick Schwartz Mountain Lakes, NJ	Esah Ali Flushing, NY	Michael Kintner Olean, NY	Mark Walker Brooklyn, NY
Raymond Woods Collingswood, NJ	Joseph Barrett North Tonawanda, NY	Anna Krengel New York, NY	Sam Wechsler Delmar, NY
James Brown Edgewood, NM	Mark Boysel Honeoye Falls, NY	Chris Landano Ridgewood, NY	Shalom Wertsberger Rochester, NY
Wayne Darnell Santa Fe, NM	Franz Bronnimann Pawling, NY	Ray Latypov Binghamton, NY	Jason Barkeloo Cincinnati, OH

Michael Carroll Springboro, OH	Daniel Buri Portland, OR	Edward Dorundo Elliottsburg, PA	Zhong Xia Mcdonald, PA
Ed Chilcoat Columbus, OH	Richard Cabot Lake Oswego, OR	John Fernbacher Allentown, PA	Michael Yanniello Cheswick, PA
Bryan Collins Harrison, OH	Brian Cronquist Klamath Falls, OR	Carolyn Florimonte Dalton, PA	Victor Avelar Lincoln, RI
Kimberly Cull Grove City, OH	Juliette Fassett Portland, OR	Damian Gallina Erie, PA	Jay C Pawtucket, RI
Thomas Dephillips Bellefontaine, OH	Jessica Jones Neotsu, OR	William Grecia Downingtown, PA	Michael De Angeli Jamestown, RI
Alex Dieterle Cincinnati, OH	Anthony Jones Otis, OR	Corey Harris Erie, PA	Maurice Lynch Warwick, RI
Bradley Farrenkopf Troy, OH	Jeff Lawber Portland, OR	Dorothy Hartman Philadelphia, PA	Jill Penney Pawtucket, RI
Kamal Fernando Dayton, OH	Roseanne Mcdonald Days Creek, OR	Jonathon Landell Wampum, PA	John Peterson Kingston, RI
Michael Greer North Royalton, OH	Siva Narendra Portland, OR	James Lipscomb Kennett Square, PA	David Barker Clover, SC
Michael Hoeting Cincinnati, OH	Michael Peterson Portland, OR	Robert May Pittsburgh, PA	Jovan Goings Georgetown, SC
Ron Koch Columbus, OH	John Powers Jr. Gresham, OR	Walter Mruk Upper Black Eddy, PA	Margaret Noel Goldman Bluffton, SC
Farid Masri Dublin, OH	Mark Thoreson Madras, OR	Edward Oles Ligonier, PA	Christina Maxwell Greenville, SC
David Montgomery Hudson, OH	John Aiken Monroeville, PA	Bonnie Pastman Jenkintown, PA	Scott Nedderman Liberty Hill, SC
Steven Orosz Oregon, OH	Alison Beard Lebanon, PA	Vincent Samudosky West Mifflin, PA	Greg Owoc Greenville, SC
Sami Sarrouh Westlake, OH	Bruce Bernstein Wynnewood, PA	Arthur Schmidt Emmaus, PA	Adrian Pelkus Lexington, SC
Brett Deemer Yukon, OK	Roman Bielski Coopersburg, PA	Thomas Shearer Ligonier, PA	Robert Rife Mount Pleasant, SC
Archibald Miller Facs Tulsa, OK	Donald Boles Kintnersville, PA	Mark A Sokalski Carnegie, PA	Timothy Trunkle Charleston, SC
Troy Norred Ada, OK	Richard Brunner Coatesville, PA	Stephen A Vasko li Pittsburgh, PA	Bill Ward Ravenel, SC
Chad Parks Choctaw, OK	Eric Canfield Downingtown, PA	Doug Vensel Butler, PA	David Wegener Columbia, SC
Betty Wilkinson Oklahoma City, OK	Bette Conroy Pittsburgh, PA	Steven Weiner Merion Station, PA	Arnold Beal Knoxville, TN

Richard Bronk Knoxville, TN	Peter Brown Austin, TX	Gary Liu Plano, TX	Jason Weaver Dallas, TX
Dale Burress Corryton, TN	Donald Bushby Spring, TX	Joshua Lopez Austin, TX	David Wesson Fort Worth, TX
John Cleaves Harriman, TN	Brian Byrne Plano, TX	Kevin Love Leander, TX	Peter Wright Dallas, TX
Bryan Crosby Knoxville, TN	Guillermo Collins Houston, TX	Joseph Magee Spring, TX	Michael Wuensch Carrollton, TX
Dale Dorsett Oakland, TN	William Dennis Garland, TX	Jason McIntyre San Antonio, TX	Jon Yamamoto Dallas, TX
Martin Lombardini Franklin, TN	Timothy Dorney Plano, TX	Vern Miller Lewisville, TX	Craig Zale Allen, TX
Kenneth Smith Memphis, TN	William Feick New Braunfels, TX	David Monroe San Antonio, TX	Richard Conder Richfield, UT
Jeremy Suelflow Franklin, TN	Carrie Geis Plano, TX	Paul Morinville Georgetown, TX	Craig Davies Centerville, UT
Eddie Turner Sevierville, TN	Alan Goodwin Waxahachie, TX	Carter Neale Granbury, TX	E.C. Despain Sandy, UT
Kyle Adams Dallas, TX	James Halvorson Allen, TX	Tom Pierson Fresno, TX	Thomas Doman Pleasant Grove, UT
Ford Albritton Dallas, TX	William Hamilton Houston, TX	Norberto Ponce Brownsville, TX	Darrel Judd Pleasant Grove, UT
John Almeida Plano, TX	Allen Hill Gunter, TX	Bertram Poole Euleless, TX	Dr. Thomas Sawyer Sandy, UT
Frank Armstrong Terrell, TX	Larry Hornbeck Van Alstyne, TX	Robyn Readicker Grapevine, TX	Tiffany Burtt Purcellville, VA
James Ashmore Grand Prairie, TX	Samuel Irby Garland, TX	Brian Reid Plano, TX	Dr Jim E Fulbrook Fairfax, VA
Richard Aubert Copperas Cove, TX	Corey Jones Plano, TX	Kevin Roddy Houston, TX	Mark Gordon Vienna, VA
David Ayers Sugar Land, TX	Paul Kiefer Austin, TX	Michael Shore Corsicana, TX	Mark Gottlieb Fairfax Station, VA
Alan Beckley Plano, TX	Jeffrey Kochelek Dripping Springs, TX	Roy Smith Sugar Land, TX	Kam Kamrani Centreville, VA
Nate Bernklau Keller, TX	Mary Kurtz Spring, TX	Ross Teggatz The Colony, TX	Na Kamrani Centreville, VA
Biff Bigbie Lindale, TX	Tom Le Arlington, TX	Stephen Tribbett Carrollton, TX	Josh Malone Alexandria, VA
Elliott Brackett Dallas, TX	John Li Houston, TX	Steven Ward Sr Shepherd, TX	Michael Script Arlington, VA

Hayley Sterling Sterling, VA	John Adrain Spokane, WA	James Manlove Port Orchard, WA	Moshe Wilshinsky Battle Ground, WA
John Waddell Suffolk, VA	Kenneth Beechie Tacoma, WA	Gustavo Marin Point Roberts, WA	Michael Worden Everett, WA
William Wells Williamsburg, VA	Fritz Braunberger Mineral, WA	Todd Miner Richland, WA	Brian Burmaster Milwaukee, WI
Paul Hayes Saint Thomas, VI	Benjamin Brigham Bellingham, WA	Shawna Palmer Bellevue, WA	Jack Garczynski Milwaukee, WI
Steven Rogers Christiansted, VI	Alan Burnett Bellevue, WA	Leonid Rozenboim Bellevue, WA	Danin Jensen Milwaukee, WI
Leslie Adami Killington, VT	Michael Fischer Marysville, WA	Dusty Rylands Federal Way, WA	James Lutz Pewaukee, WI
Leonard Duffy Hinesburg, VT	Judd Hamilton Seattle, WA	Dusty Rylands Auburn, WA	Steven Marquardt Rhineland, WI
Schumann Rafizadeh Hartland 4 Corners, VT	Lloyd Koerner Zillah, WA	Tye Trepanier Camas, WA	Jack Wilson Pewaukee, WI
			Harry Curlett Cody, WY